

MERUVAMBAYI M U P SCHOOL

WORKSHEET-1.5

SOCIAL SCIENCE

CLASS :V

03/07/2020

In the previous classes we have learnt many things related to history

- *Historic Period*
- *Pre historical period*
- *Things used for different purpose in ancient days*
- *Historic monuments like museum, different fort etc..*
- *Funeral practices in ancient Kerala.*
- *Importance of conservation of historic monument etc*

Chronology is very important in history.

We know India attains independence in 1947

The formation of state of Kerala in 1956

Ghandhiji led the Salt Sathyagraha in 1930

<i>Salt Sathyagraha (1930)</i>	<i>Indian independence (1947)</i>	<i>formation of state of Kerala (1956)</i>
<i>Before 17 years</i>	<i>1947</i>	<i>After 9 years</i>

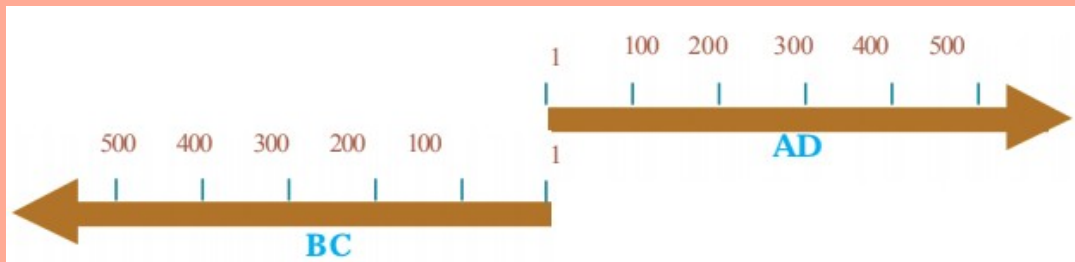
Here Chronology is measured based on the year of Indian Independence

Today Christian is the common scale of chronology all over the world.

The period of history is divided into AD and BC based on the birth of Jesus

Christ. The time before and after the birth of Jesus Christ is known as

*BC(Before Christ) and AD(Anno Domini) respectively. Now they are also known as
CE(Common Era) and BCE(Before Common Era)*



This picture helps us to recognize the concept of AD and BC.

Century

Do you know in which century you are living? Yes, in the 21st century.

Do you know when it began?

A century denotes 100 years. For example, AD 1 to AD 100 is the first century. AD 1901 to AD 2000 is the 20th century.

See the illustration below.



Calendar

Different Eras are mentioned in the Calendar. Saka Era is one of it. An ear calculating system, Kanisha the King of Kushana dynasty began the Saka Era. The 12 months of Saa Era are

- *Chaitram*
- *Vysakhiam*
- *Jeshitum*
- *Ashadam*
- *Sravanam*
- *Bhadhrapadam*

- *Aswinam*
- *Karthika*
- *Agrahayanam*
- *Pausham*
- *Magham*
- *Phalgunam* .

Saka Era began from 78 AD . It was being recorded in the 'National Calender' from 22nd March 1957

Activity 1

Identify the centuries to which the following years falls

Year	Century
AD 2014	
AD 1947	
AD 1857	
261 BC	
326 BC	

Activity 2

- What are the different eras mentioned in the calender?*
- Which calender is known as our National calender?*
- Which is the first and last month of Saka era calender?*

Activity 3

Write the importance of chronological order in historical learning?

BEST WISHES